

FIG. 1

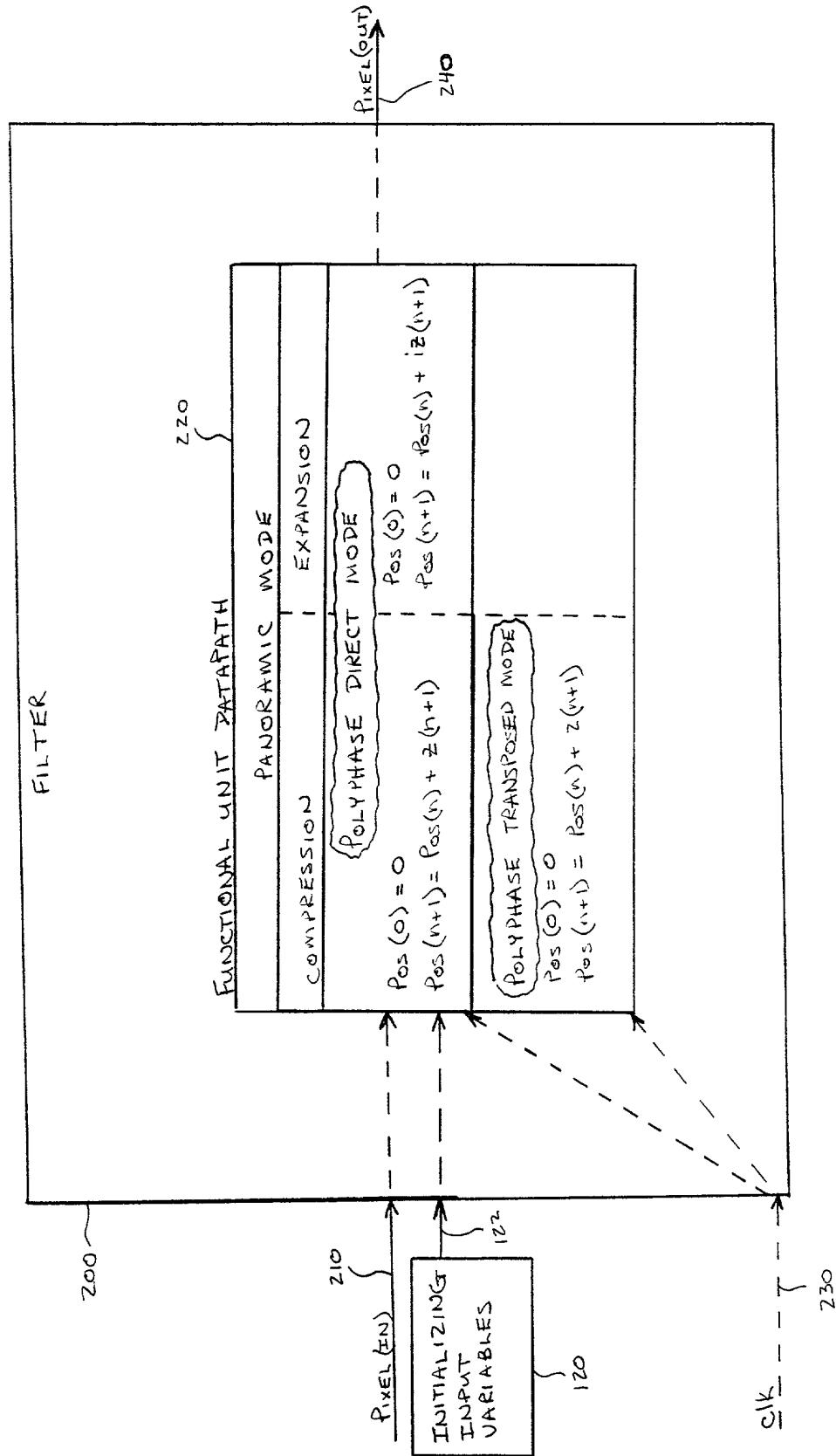
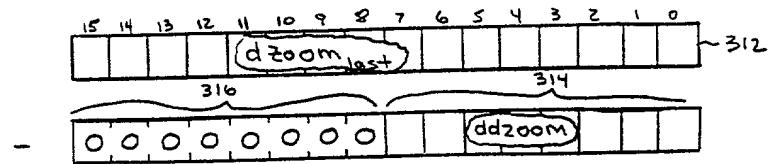
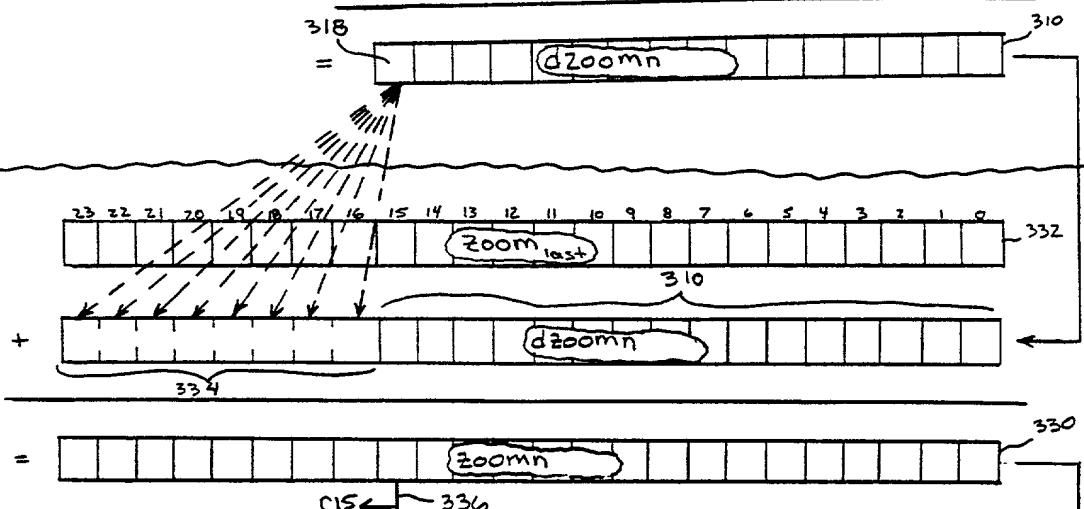


FIG. 2

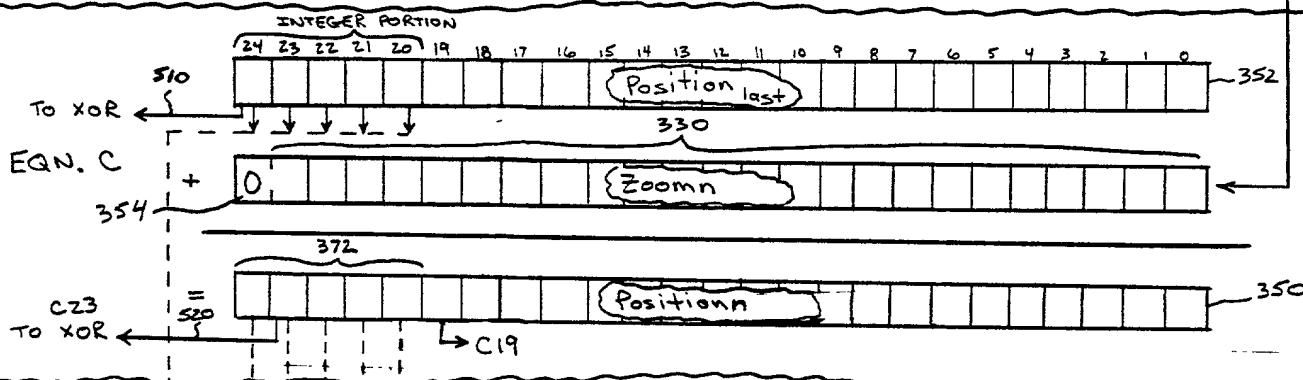
EQN. A:



EQN. B:



EQN. C



EQN. D

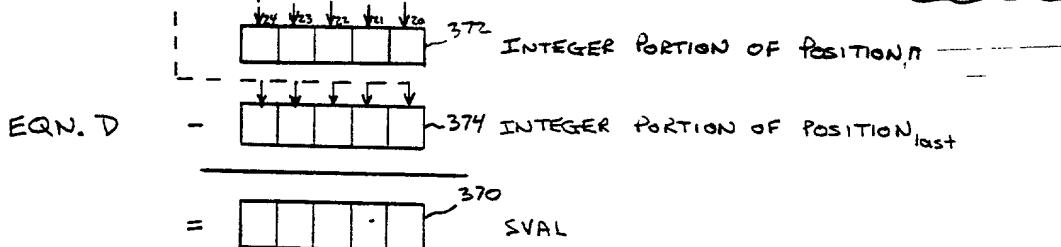
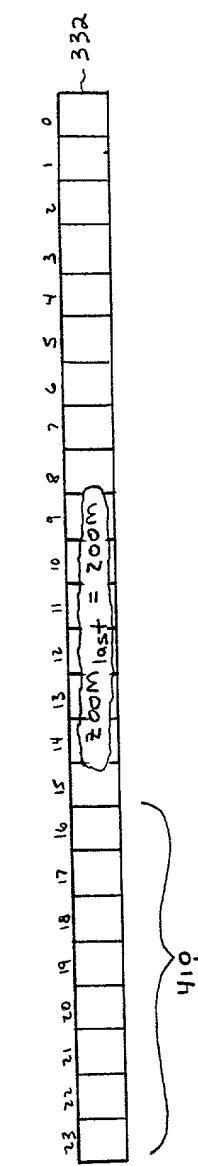


FIG. 3

EQN B4:



11. *Urticaria* (hives) - *Urticaria* is a skin condition characterized by raised, red, itchy welts (hives) on the skin. It can be caused by various triggers, including food allergies, medications, and environmental factors.

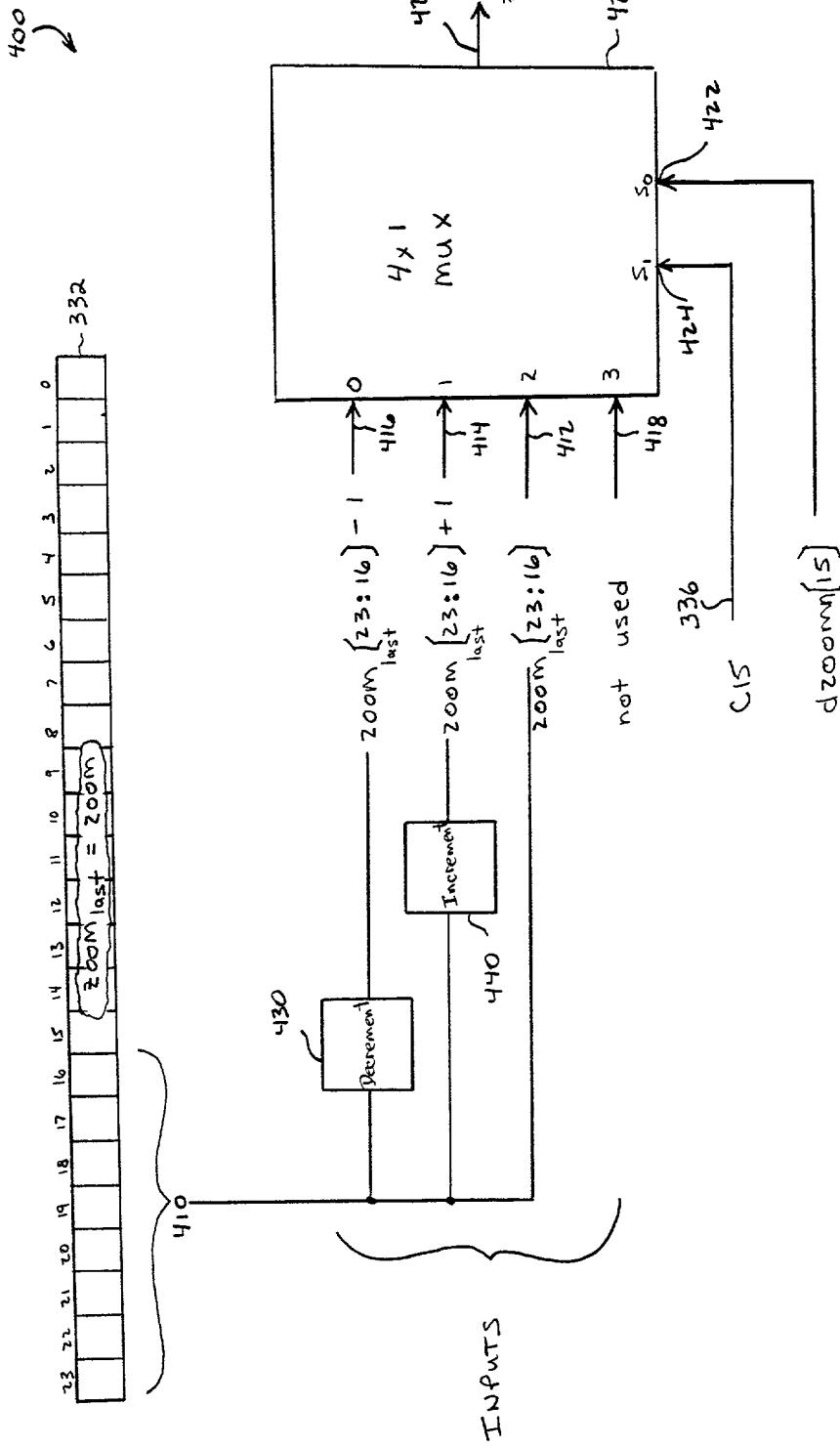


FIG.

